



DUAL Legal Indemnity & Title Insurance – Commercial

Fair Value Assessment

Target Market and Product Information

This information is for **broker use only** and **not intended for customer use**

Product name:	LEGAL INDEMNITY & TITLE INSURANCE - COMMERCIAL								
Status:	<table><tr><td>New Product Development</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr><tr><td>Existing Product Refresh</td><td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td></tr><tr><td>Product Change</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr><tr><td>Other</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr></table>	New Product Development	<input type="checkbox"/>	Existing Product Refresh	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Product Change	<input type="checkbox"/>	Other	<input type="checkbox"/>
New Product Development	<input type="checkbox"/>								
Existing Product Refresh	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>								
Product Change	<input type="checkbox"/>								
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>								
Live date:	This product is an existing DUAL Asset product, available for new business and renewals.								

Product type description:

Legal indemnity and title insurance – commercial properties.

Legal Indemnities and Title Insurance encompasses a broad range of legal risks which may affect a property or land. These can range from small technical risks to active litigation. These defects can seriously affect the value of a property and could, in more extreme cases, involve the loss of the entire asset. Many of these defects could be resolved via the legal system, but the cost and/or time required to do so could delay or even abort the transaction.

Characteristics and features of the product:

Broadly, cover is placed in two ways:

- Most specific risk policies provide cover in perpetuity and for any onward purchasers, lessees, mortgagees and their successors.
- All risk policies wrap around the current transaction and protect the owner for as long as they own the property. In some cases, we can extend this to an onward purchaser, where assets will be quickly flipped on.
- Our policy wording has been designed to be easy to understand, but provide expansive and comprehensive coverage. We pride ourselves in our flexibility and our underwriters are always happy to amend policies as and where required to ensure clients obtain the right cover. We are always willing to look at innovative, bespoke solutions and custom wordings, unlike some traditional insurers.

Please ask for a copy of the policy wording for the full list of insured events.

What is covered?

- Specific risk insurance – where a defect has been identified that needs to be removed/mitigated. Some of the most common risks include restrictive covenants/title conditions, lack of easements/servitudes, missing documents, zoning or planning breaches, chancel repair or the mines and minerals under the land being excepted
- All risk insurance – Where there is no specific defect, but cover is required against a number of unknown risks. This can arise where full due diligence has not been carried out, or the seller is unable or unwilling to stand behind the warranties given at exchange/completion (often administrators/receivers or a fund winding up). Examples of insured events include boundary disputes, fraud, forgery, documents which were not registered against the title or otherwise undiscoverable. This product is designed to provide you with complete peace of mind.

What is not covered?

- Unless covered as a specific risk, known matters that already affect the title/ownership on the day the policy is issued, e.g. legal obligations, pre-emptions, leases, mortgages, rights of way, existing utilities
- Future events causing risks that didn't exist on the day the policy was issued
- Pollution and contamination
- War and terrorism
- Compulsory taking e.g. by a government (unless the legal process has started before the policy is issued)
- Risks typically insured by buildings and contents policies

Please ask for a copy of the policy wording for a full list of the uninsured matters.

Target market

Who is this product designed for?

Commercial property owners seeking legal indemnity and title insurance.

Who is this product not designed for?

Residential property owners

Vulnerable customers:

Broker guidance: You should also ensure that you assess the presence of vulnerable customer characteristics and verify the suitability of the product, should they arise.

Did any vulnerable customer characteristics present themselves as risks during the development of the product?

- Health** – Conditions that affect ability to carry out day-to-day tasks ☐
- Life events** – Such as bereavement, job loss or relationship breakdown ☐
- Resilience** – Low ability to withstand financial or emotional shocks ☐
- Capability** – Low knowledge of financial matters or low confidence ☐
- None of the above** ☒

DUAL's role:

- Manufacturer ☐
- Co-Manufacturer ☒
- Distributor ☐

Distribution channel(s):

- Intermediated (Open Market) ☒
- Intermediated (Platform) ☒
- Direct to Commercial Client (define size of client) ☐
- Direct to Consumer ☐
- Other ☐

Distribution method(s):

- Face-to-Face ['F2F'] ☒
- Telephone ☒
- Online Journey ☒
- Webchat ☐
- Postal ☒
- Email ☒

Advised Sale ☒ **OR Non-Advised Sale** ☐

Summary of product testing

This product has been tested in the existing market. This is an established product with a long history of demand, and as such, is deemed to meet the needs of this particular market.

Product review process:

This product was last reviewed and approved through DUAL's Product Oversight and Governance [POG] arrangements in June 2025.

This product is next due for review through DUAL's POG in **June 2026**, unless there is a significant change to the product.

Risks and cost:

The **risks** and **costs** have been reviewed through DUAL's POG, as part of the product development process.

You should ensure that, in assessing the suitability of the product, that you identify the risks posed to the insured, and that all costs associated are appropriate to their needs.

Product value:

Product Value is the relationship between the overall price to the customer and the quality of the product(s) and or services provided.

DUAL considers that this product provides fair value to customers in the target market considering all the data available to us, including the pricing model used to calculate the risk. We consider this product to be fair value for the foreseeable future.

You should be satisfied that, in offering this product, it meets the fair value expectations. Should you become aware of any information that leads you to believe the product is not offering fair value, please contact DUAL without delay.

Conflicts of interest:

DUAL has identified no conflicts of interest in the manufacture, underwriting and distribution of this product. On occasions where a conflict of interest is identified, they are properly disclosed, managed and reported. Should you become aware of any information that leads you to believe a conflict of interest may be present, please contact DUAL without delay.

DUAL product oversight and governance arrangements

Following the implementation of the Insurance Distribution Directive ['IDD'] on 1 October 2018 and the Pricing Practices changes from 1 October 2021 and 1 January 2022, this document outlines DUAL's approach to Product Oversight and Governance to demonstrate the way we design, monitor, review and distribute our insurance products.

Why are we telling you this?

As part of the regulatory framework DUAL adheres to, we are informing you of the product governance arrangements we have in place for designing, monitoring, reviewing, and distributing of this product. The key areas outlined cover the various processes we have in place to monitor our products as well as the information we may require from brokers/coverholders (distributors) throughout the lifecycle of a product.

Product development process

The product development process has been designed to ensure that we have a consistent approach to the development of new products, or significant revisions to existing products.

Product review process

The product review process ensures that those already within the market continue to be designed in a way that meets the needs of the target market and offers fair value to consumers.

This document confirms the target market, product information and that the product has been assessed as having Fair Value using MI relating to the following:

- Nature of the product and the coverage provided
- Cancellation rates
- Claims volumes, declinature rates and average claims pay out
- Loss ratios
- Customer feedback including complaint volumes and root cause analysis
- Pricing model and the total acquisition costs including commissions and distributor remuneration that we are aware of
- The reasonableness of any admin and/or cancellation fees
- Suitability of the distribution strategy

Information for brokers and other distribution partners

As we carry out these reviews, we may request information from brokers/coverholders to be able to evidence that our products are being distributed as intended - examples of this could be evidence that the product has been sold to the right target market or complaints received relating to the product. In most instances we will hold this data already on our systems, but there will be occasions when we may request it from relevant brokers. We will endeavour to provide adequate notice where we seek this information from you.

Further information

If you have any questions, please contact your DUAL representative.